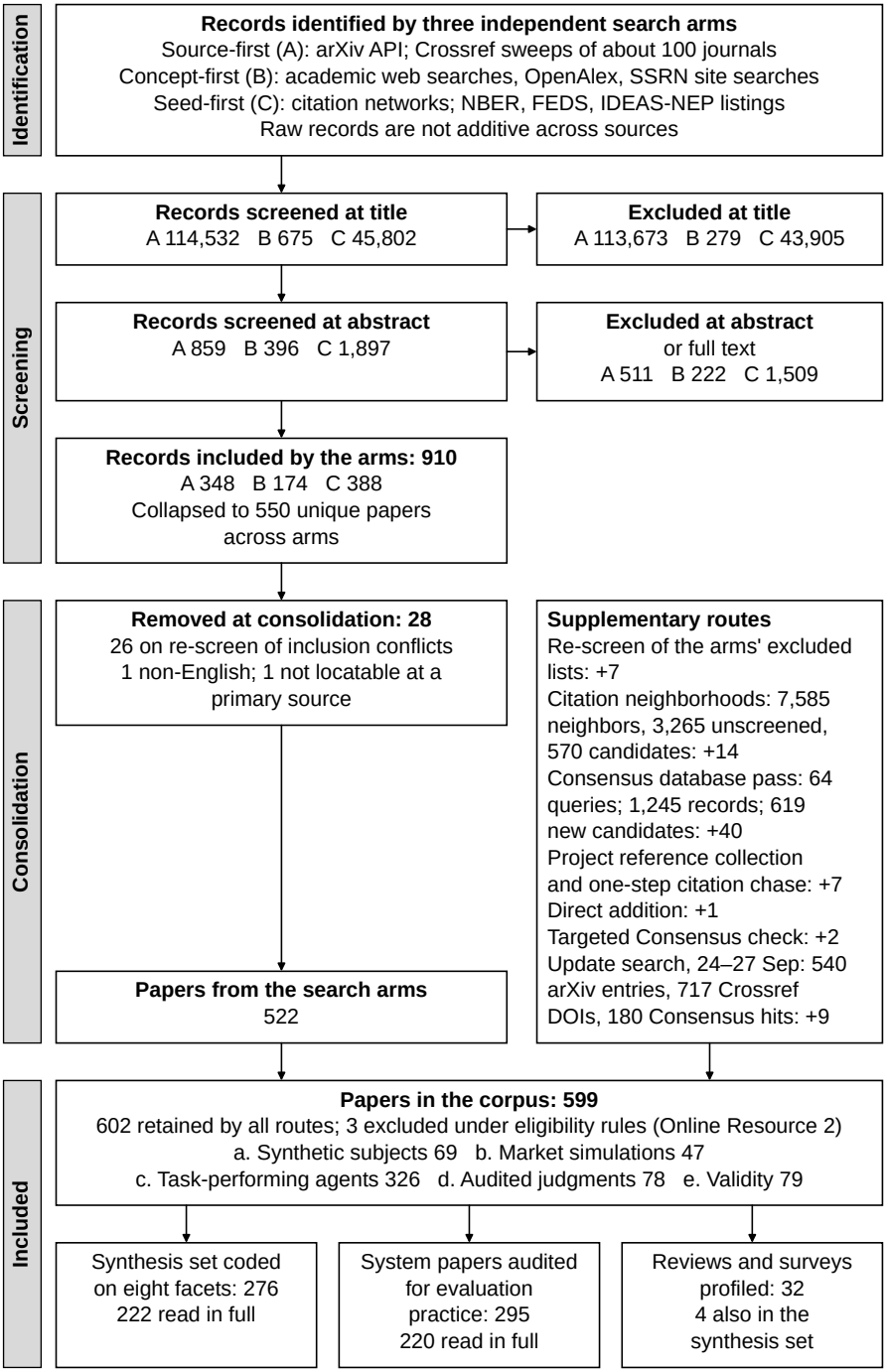

Identification
Records identified by three independent search arms
Source-first (A): arXiv API; Crossref sweeps of about 100 journals
Concept-first (B): academic web searches, OpenAlex, SSRN site searches
Seed-first (C): citation networks; NBER, FEDS, IDEAS-NEP listings
Raw records are not additive across sources
Screening
Records screened at title
A 114,532 B 675 C 45,802
Excluded at title
A 113,673 B 279 C 43,905
Records screened at abstract
A 859 B 396 C 1,897
Excluded at abstract
or full text
A 511 B 222 C 1,509
Records included by the arms: 910
A 348 B 174 C 388
Collapsed to 550 unique papers
across arms
Consolidation
Removed at consolidation: 28
26 on re-screen of inclusion conflicts
1 non-English; 1 not locatable at a
primary source
Supplementary routes
Re-screen of the arms' excluded
lists: +7
Citation neighborhoods: 7,585
neighbors, 3,265 unscreened,
570 candidates: +14
Consensus database pass: 64
queries; 1,245 records; 619
new candidates: +40
Project reference collection
and one-step citation chase: +7
Direct addition: +1
Targeted Consensus check: +2
Update search, 24–27 Sep: 540
arXiv entries, 717 Crossref
DOIs, 180 Consensus hits: +9
Papers from the search arms
522
Included
Papers in the corpus: 599
602 retained by all routes; 3 excluded under eligibility rules (Online Resource 2)
a. Synthetic subjects 69 b. Market simulations 47
c. Task-performing agents 326 d. Audited judgments 78 e. Validity 79
Synthesis set coded
on eight facets: 276
222 read in full
System papers audited
for evaluation
practice: 295
220 read in full
Reviews and surveys
profiled: 32
4 also in the
synthesis set